The University of Mary Washington’s Fall 2023 Virginia Survey was conducted by Research America Inc. during September 5 – 11, 2023. The total sample included 1,000 Virginia residents, including 833 registered voters and 771 likely voters. Part of the sample (600) was contacted by phone (80 percent cell and 20 percent landline), and part of the sample (400) was contacted online. All interviews were in English. Statistical results are weighted to correct known demographic discrepancies, including age, gender and race/ethnicity. The margin of error on the total sample is +/- 3.0%. The margin of error on the Likely Voters portion of the sample is +/- 3.5%.

Interviewing dates: Starting Tuesday, September 5, 2023 – Monday, September 11, 2023
Interviewing language: English only

**MAIN INTERVIEW**

**START SECTION TIMER**

[ASK ALL:]

**SEX.**

49% Male
51% Female

[ASK ALL:]

**USDIRECT.** Overall, would you say that things in the U.S. are headed more in the right direction or the wrong direction?

12% Right
30% Mixed
53% Wrong
4% Don’t know
Refused

[ASK ALL:]

**VADIRECT.** Overall, would you say that things in the Commonwealth of Virginia are headed more in the right direction or the wrong direction?

20% Right
44% Mixed
29% Wrong
7% Don’t know
Refused
[ASK ALL:]
BIDEN. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 35% Approve
- 52% Disapprove
- 12% Unsure/Don't know
- 1% Refused

[ASK ALL:]
GOV. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Glenn Youngkin is handling his job as governor?

- 40% Approve
- 37% Disapprove
- 22% Unsure/Don't know
- 1% Refused

END SECTION TIMER

START SECTION TIMER

[READ TO ALL:] On a different subject...

[ASK ALL:]
VATHOUGHT. How much thought have you given to the coming 2023 Virginia legislative elections...

- Quite a lot or only a little?

- 26% Quite a lot
- 36% Some
- 23% Little
- 12% None
- 2% Don't know
- 1% Refused

[ASK ALL:]
REG. Which of these statements best describes you?

- 82% Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address, OR
- 6% Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed, OR
- 7% Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address?
- 4% Don't know
- 1% Refused

[READ TO ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):] Just in general...
[ASK IF REG=1; REGISTERED VOTERS]:
OFTVOTE. How often would you say you vote...

62% Always
31% Nearly always
5% Part of the time, OR
1% Seldom?
   Never vote
   Other response
   Don't know
   Refused

[READ TO ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):] Thinking about the elections this November...

[ASK IF REG=1; REGISTERED VOTERS]:
PLANTO1. Do you plan to vote in the 2023 Virginia legislative elections?

90% Yes
3% No
7% Don't know
   Refused

[ASK PLANTO1=1; IF PLAN TO VOTE]:
PLANTO2. How certain are you that you will vote? Are you

85% Absolutely certain
14% Fairly certain, OR
1% Not certain?
   Don't know
   Refused

END SECTION TIMER

START SECTION TIMER
[ASK ALL:]
[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS IN PARENS]

ELECT1. Thinking about the 2023 Virginia legislative elections, would you prefer to see [RANDOMIZE (a Republican) or (a Democratic)] majority in the Legislature next year?

37% Republican
40% Democratic
11% Other choice/write-in
4% None / Would not vote
6% Don't know
2% Refused

**[ASK IF ELECT1=1-7]**

ELECT3. How much of a factor will Glenn Youngkin be in deciding your vote in the Virginia legislative elections – a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor?

- 43% Major factor
- 24% Minor factor
- 24% Not a factor
- 9% Don't know
- 1% Refused

**[ASK IF ELECT1=1-7]**

ABVOTE. How much of a factor will the U.S. Supreme Court’s ruling last year regarding abortion be in deciding your vote in the Virginia legislative elections – a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor?

- 53% Major factor
- 21% Minor factor
- 20% Not a factor
- 5% Don't know
- 1% Refused

EDVOTE. How much of a factor will Virginia public school policies be in deciding your vote in the Virginia legislative elections – a major factor, a minor factor, or not a factor?

- 64% Major factor
- 21% Minor factor
- 9% Not a factor
- 6% Don't know
- Refused

**[ASK ALL:]**

ISSUES. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing the U.S. today?

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS]**

[If respondent picks more than one, ask: “Which one of those would be the MOST important problem facing the nation?”]

- 16% The economy and jobs
- 5% Health Care
- 10% Immigration
- 8% The Environment and Climate Change
- 6% Crime
- 21% Threats to Democracy
- 7% Gun policy
- 20% Inflation
4% Other
1% None
2% Don't know / Respondent won't pick a single option
1% Refused

[READ TO ALL:] Next, I’d like to get your views on some issues that are being discussed in the country today.

[ASK ALL:]
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF OPTIONS IN PARENTHESSES]
ECONUS. Would you say that, over the past 12 months, the U.S. economy has (gotten worse), stayed the same, or (gotten better)?

32% Much worse
24% Somewhat worse
10% Stayed the same
18% Somewhat better
12% Much better
4% Don't know
Refused

[ASK ALL:]
ABLEGAL. Do you think abortion should be...? [RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS - 1-4 AND 4-1]

23% Legal in all cases
34% Legal in most cases
27% Illegal in most cases
8% Illegal in all cases
7% Don't know
2% Refused

[ASK ALL:]
P VOTE20A. In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

81% Voted
13% Did not vote (includes too young to vote)
3% Don’t remember if voted
3% Refused

[ASK IF PVOTE20A=1; VOTED IN 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION]
P VOTE20B. Did you vote for Trump, Biden or someone else?

42% Trump
52% Biden
4% Someone else/Other candidate
   Don’t remember which candidate
3% Refused

END SECTION TIMER

[ASK ALL:]
EDLEVEL. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

1% Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
3% High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
18% High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
21% Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
10% Two-year associate degree from a college or university
20% Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
5% Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree
20% Postgraduate or professional degree, including master’s, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)
1% Don’t know
1% Refused

[ASK ALL:]
HISP. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

9% Yes
88% No
2% Don’t know
1% Refused

[ASK ALL:]
RACE. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian, or some other race? [IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC OR LATINO, PROBE: Do you consider yourself a white (Hispanic/Latino) or a black (Hispanic/Latino)? IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT SAY WHITE, BLACK OR ONE OF THE RACE CATEGORIES LISTED, RECORD AS ‘OTHER’]

69% White
19% Black or African-American
2% Asian or Pacific Islander
4% Mixed race
2% Native American/American Indian
2% Other (SPECIFY)
1% Don’t know
2% Refused

[ASK ALL:]
PARTY. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself (a Democrat), (a Republican), or an independent?

- 32% Democrat
- 30% Republican
- 25% Independent
- 2% Other (SPECIFY)
- 7% None/No party/No preference
- 2% Don’t know
- 1% Refused

IDEO. In general, would you describe your political views as very liberal, liberal, moderate, conservative, or very conservative?

- 11% Very Liberal
- 15% Liberal
- 35% Moderate
- 23% Conservative
- 8% Very Conservative
- 6% Don’t know
- 1% Refused

INCOME. Last year -- that is, in 2022 -- what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

- 5% Less than $10,000
- 5% 10 to under $20,000
- 8% 20 to under $30,000
- 8% 30 to under $40,000
- 6% 40 to under $50,000
- 15% 50 to under $75,000
- 13% 75 to under $100,000
- 16% 100 to under $150,000, OR
- 15% $150,000 or more?
- 3% Don’t know
- 6% Refused

END SECTION TIMER